



#### U.S. Department of Justice

Carmen M. Ortiz
United States Attorney
District of Massachusetts

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John Joseph Moakley United States Courthouse 1 Courthouse Way Suite 9200 Boston, Massachusetts 02210

November 18, 2016

## **VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL**

R. Bradford Bailey, Esq. Adamo Lanza, Esq. Law Offices of Brad Bailey 10 Winthrop Square, 4th Floor Boston, MA 02110

Re:

United States v. Susan C. Daub

Criminal No. 15-CR-10181 (WGY)

Dear Messrs. Bailey and Lanza:

The United States Attorney for the District of Massachusetts ("the U.S. Attorney") and your client, Susan C. Daub ("Defendant"), agree as follows with respect to the above-referenced case:

## 1. Change of Plea

At the earliest practicable date, but in no event later than November 21, 2016, Defendant shall plead guilty to the following counts of the above-referenced Indictment: Count 1, charging conspiracy to commit wire fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1349; Counts 7 and 11, charging wire fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343; and Count 23, charging a money transaction in proceeds of Specified Unlawful Activity. Defendant expressly and unequivocally admits that she committed the crimes charged in Counts 1, 7, 11, and 23 of the Indictment, did so knowingly and willfully and is in fact guilty of those offenses.

The U.S. Attorney agrees to dismiss as to Defendant Counts 2 through 6, 8 through 10, and 12 through 19 of the Indictment following the imposition of sentence at the sentencing hearing.

Defendant agrees to the accuracy of the attached statement of facts.

## 2. Penalties

Defendant faces the following maximum penalties on Counts 1, 7, and 11 of the Indictment: incarceration for 20 years; supervised release for 3 years; a fine of \$250,000, or twice the gross gain/loss, whichever is greater; a mandatory special assessment of \$100; restitution; and forfeiture to the extent charged in the Indictment.

Defendant faces the following maximum penalties on Count 23 of the Indictment: incarceration for 10 years; supervised release for 3 years; a fine of \$250,000, or twice the amount of the criminally derived property involved in the transaction, whichever is greater; a mandatory special assessment of \$100; restitution; and forfeiture to the extent charged in the Indictment.

Defendant also recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to Defendant's immigration status if Defendant is not a citizen of the United States. Under federal law, a broad range of crimes are removable offenses, including the offenses to which Defendant is pleading guilty. Indeed, because Defendant is pleading guilty to wire fraud, removal is presumptively mandatory. Removal and other immigration consequences are the subject of a separate proceeding, however, and Defendant understands that no one, including defense counsel and the District Court, can predict to a certainty the effect of this conviction on Defendant's immigration status. Defendant nevertheless affirms her decision to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that this plea may entail, even if the consequence is Defendant's automatic removal from the United States.

## 3. Sentencing Guidelines

The sentence to be imposed upon Defendant is within the discretion of the District Court ("Court"), subject to the statutory maximum penalties set forth above and the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act, and the advisory United States Sentencing Guidelines ("USSG" or "Guidelines"). While the Court may impose a sentence up to and including the statutory maximum term of imprisonment and statutory maximum fine, it must consult and take into account the USSG and the other factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) in imposing a sentence.

The parties agree that Defendant's total offense level under the USSG (prior to any adjustment for acceptance of responsibility) is calculated as follows:

# Wire Fraud Conspiracy and Wire Fraud

- in accordance with USSG § 2B1.1(a)(1), Defendant's base offense level is 7, because Counts 1, 7, and 11 carry statutory maximum terms of imprisonment of 20 years or more;
- in accordance with USSG § 2B1.1(b)(1)(A), Defendant's offense level is increased by 20 levels, because the loss was more than \$9,500,000 and less than \$25,000,000

• in accordance with USSG § 2B1.1(b)(2)(A)(i) and (iii), Defendant's offense level is increased by 2 levels, because the offense involved 10 or more victims and resulted in financial hardship to one or more victims;

# **Monetary Transactions**

- in accordance with USSG §§ 2B1.1 and 2S1.1(a)(1), Defendant's offense level is 29, because Defendant committed the underlying offense (or would be accountable for the underlying offense under USSG § 1B1.3 (Relevant Conduct)), and the offense level for that offense can be determined;
- in accordance with USSG § 2S1.1(b)(2)(A), Defendant's offense level is increased by 1 level, because Defendant's offenses of conviction include 18 U.S.C. § 1957.

## **Grouping Analysis**

• in accordance with USSG § 3D1.2(d), the offenses of conviction are grouped.

If Defendant contends that there is a basis for departure from, or a sentence outside, the otherwise applicable Guidelines sentencing range based on Defendant's medical, mental, and/or emotional condition, or otherwise intends to rely on any such condition at sentencing, Defendant will, forthwith upon request, execute all releases and other documentation necessary to permit the U.S. Attorney and her experts (including Bureau of Prisons medical personnel) to obtain access to Defendant's medical, psychiatric, and psychotherapeutic records and will also provide to the U.S. Attorney forthwith copies of any such records already in Defendant's possession. In addition, Defendant will authorize Defendant's care providers to discuss Defendant's condition with the U.S. Attorney and her agents (including Bureau of Prisons medical personnel), as well as experts retained by the U.S. Attorney. Defendant also agrees to submit to examinations and interviews with experts retained by and chosen by the U.S. Attorney (including Bureau of Prisons medical personnel).

The U.S. Attorney reserves the right to oppose Defendant's argument(s) for a departure from, or a sentence outside, the USSG under the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

Based on Defendant's prompt acceptance of personal responsibility for the offenses of conviction in this case, and information known to the U.S. Attorney at this time, the U.S. Attorney agrees to recommend that the Court reduce by two levels Defendant's adjusted offense level under USSG § 3E1.1.

The U.S. Attorney reserves the right not to recommend a reduction under USSG § 3E1.1 if, at any time between Defendant's execution of this Plea Agreement and sentencing, Defendant:

(a) Fails to admit a complete factual basis for the plea;

- (b) Fails to truthfully admit Defendant's conduct in the offenses of conviction;
- (c) Falsely denies, or frivolously contests, relevant conduct for which Defendant is accountable under USSG § 1B1.3;
- (d) Fails to provide truthful information about Defendant's financial status;
- (e) Gives false or misleading testimony in any proceeding relating to the criminal conduct charged in this case and any relevant conduct for which Defendant is accountable under USSG § 1B1.3;
- (f) Engages in acts that form a basis for finding that Defendant has obstructed or impeded the administration of justice under USSG § 3C1.1;
- (g) Intentionally fails to appear in Court or violates any condition of release;
- (h) Commits a crime;
- (i) Transfers any asset protected under any provision of this Plea Agreement; or
- (j) Attempts to withdraw Defendant's guilty plea.

Defendant understands and acknowledges that Defendant may not withdraw her plea of guilty if, for any of the reasons listed above, the U.S. Attorney does not recommend that Defendant receive a reduction in offense level for acceptance of responsibility. Defendant also understands and acknowledges that, in addition to declining to recommend an acceptance-of-responsibility adjustment, the U.S. Attorney may seek an upward adjustment pursuant to USSG § 3C1.1 if Defendant obstructs justice after the date of this Plea Agreement.

Nothing in this Plea Agreement affects the U.S. Attorney's obligation to provide the Court and the U.S. Probation Office with accurate and complete information regarding this case.

## 4. Sentence Recommendation

The U.S. Attorney agrees to recommend the following sentence before the Court:

- (a) imprisonment for 50 months;
- (b) a fine within the Guidelines sentencing range as calculated by the parties, unless the Court finds that Defendant is not able and, even with the use of a reasonable installment schedule, is not likely to become able to pay a fine;
- (c) 36 months of supervised release;

- (d) a mandatory special assessment of \$400, which Defendant must pay to the Clerk of the Court on or before the date of sentencing (unless Defendant establishes to the Court's satisfaction that Defendant is unable to do so);
- (e) restitution in an amount to be determined at sentencing; and
- (f) forfeiture as set forth in Paragraph 10.

Defendant agrees to provide the U.S. Attorney expert reports, motions, memoranda of law and documentation of any kind on which Defendant intends to rely at sentencing not later than 21 days before sentencing. Any basis for sentencing as to which Defendant has not provided the U.S. Attorney all such items at least 21 days before sentencing shall be deemed waived.

## 5. Protection of Assets for Payment of Restitution, Forfeiture and Fine

Defendant agrees not to transfer, or authorize the transfer of, any asset that has been restrained by Order of the Court in this case or in <u>SEC v. Capital Financial Partners, LLC et al.</u>, 15-CV-11447 (IT) ("the Civil Action") or any asset, whether or not restrained, that Defendant has agreed to forfeit pursuant to this Plea Agreement.

Defendant agrees not to transfer, or authorize the transfer of any other asset in which Defendant has an interest without prior express written consent of the U.S. Attorney, except:

- (a) Assets subject to superior, secured interests of innocent third parties, in which Defendant has an equity interest of less than \$5,000;
- (b) Ordinary living expenses necessary to house, clothe, transport, and feed Defendant and those to whom Defendant owes a legal duty of support, so long as such assets do not exceed \$3,000 per month; and
- (c) Attorney's fees incurred in connection with this criminal case.

This prohibition shall be effective as of the date of Defendant's execution of this Plea Agreement and continue until the fine, forfeiture, and restitution ordered by the Court at sentencing are satisfied in full.

If the U.S. Attorney requests, Defendant further agrees to complete truthfully and accurately the enclosed sworn financial statement and to deliver that statement to the U.S. Attorney within 30 days of signing this Plea Agreement.

## 6. Waiver of Rights to Appeal and to Bring Future Challenge

(a) Defendant has conferred with her attorney and understands that she has the right to challenge both her conviction and her sentence (including any orders relating to supervised release, fines, forfeiture, and restitution) on

direct appeal. Defendant also understands that, in some circumstances, Defendant may be able to argue in a future proceeding (collateral or otherwise), such as pursuant to a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255, 28 U.S.C. § 2241, or 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c), that Defendant's conviction should be set aside or Defendant's sentence (including any orders relating to supervised release, fines, forfeiture, and restitution) set aside or reduced.

- (b) Defendant waives any right to challenge Defendant's conviction on direct appeal or in a future proceeding (collateral or otherwise).
- (c) In exchange for the U.S. Attorney's agreement to dismiss Counts 14 through 19 from the Indictment, Defendant agrees not to file a direct appeal or challenge in a future proceeding (collateral or otherwise) Defendant's sentence (including any orders relating to supervised release, fines, forfeiture, and restitution).
- (d) The U.S. Attorney likewise agrees that, regardless of the analysis employed by the Court, the U.S. Attorney will not appeal any imprisonment sentence of 50 months or more.
- (e) Regardless of the previous sub-paragraphs, Defendant reserves the right to claim that: (i) Defendant's lawyer rendered ineffective assistance of counsel under *Strickland v. Washington*; or (ii) the prosecutor in this case engaged in misconduct that entitles Defendant to relief from Defendant's conviction or sentence.

## 7. Other Post-Sentence Events

- (a) If, despite the waiver provision of sub-paragraph 6(c), Defendant appeals or challenges in a future proceeding (collateral or otherwise) Defendant's sentence, the U.S. Attorney reserves the right to argue the correctness of the sentence imposed by the Court (in addition to arguing that any appeal or future challenge (collateral or otherwise) is waived as a result of the waiver in sub-paragraph 6(c)).
- (b) If, despite the waiver provision of sub-paragraph 6(c), Defendant seeks resentencing, Defendant agrees not to seek to be re-sentenced with the benefit of any change to the Criminal History Category that the Court calculated at the time of Defendant's original sentencing, except to the extent that Defendant has been found actually factually innocent of a prior crime.
- (c) In the event of a re-sentencing following an appeal from or future challenge (collateral or otherwise) to Defendant's sentence, the U.S. Attorney reserves the right to seek a departure from and a sentence outside the USSG if, and to the extent, necessary to reinstate the sentence the U.S. Attorney

advocated at Defendant's initial sentencing pursuant to this Plea Agreement.

## 8. Waiver of Hyde Amendment Claim

Defendant is aware that 18 U.S.C. § 3006A, the so-called "Hyde Amendment," authorizes courts in criminal cases to award to certain prevailing defendants attorneys' fees and other litigation expenses. In exchange for concessions the U.S. Attorney made in this Plea Agreement, Defendant voluntarily and knowingly waives any claim Defendant might assert under this statute based in whole or in part on the U.S. Attorney's agreement in Paragraph 1 to dismiss Counts 2 through 6, 8 through 10, and 12 through 19.

## 9. Court Not Bound by Plea Agreement

The parties' sentencing recommendations and their respective calculations under the USSG are not binding upon the U.S. Probation Office or the Court. Within the maximum sentence Defendant faces under the applicable law, the sentence to be imposed is within the sole discretion of the Court. Defendant's plea will be tendered pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(B). Defendant may not withdraw her plea of guilty regardless of what sentence is imposed, or because the U.S. Probation Office or the Court declines to follow the parties' USSG calculations or recommendations. Should the Court decline to follow the U.S. Attorney's USSG calculations or recommendations, the U.S. Attorney reserves the right to defend the Court's calculations and sentence in any direct appeal or future challenge (collateral or otherwise).

## 10. Forfeiture

Defendant understands that the Court will, upon acceptance of Defendant's guilty plea, enter an order of forfeiture as part of Defendant's sentence, and that the order of forfeiture may include assets directly traceable to Defendant's offense, assets used to facilitate Defendant's offense, substitute assets and/or a money judgment equal to the value of the property derived from, or otherwise involved in, the offense.

The assets to be forfeited specifically include, without limitation the following: a forfeiture money judgment equal to the total amount of proceeds that are derived from or are traceable to the commission of Defendant's offenses in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343, 1349, and 1957 as charged in Counts 1, 7, 11, and 23. Defendant admits that the forfeiture money judgment is subject to forfeiture on the grounds that it constitutes, or is derived from, proceeds traceable to the commission of the offenses charged in Counts 1, 7, 11, and 23 of the Indictment; and/or constitutes any property, real or personal, involved in such offenses, or any property traceable to such property. Defendant also consents to the forfeiture of substitute assets which will be used toward the satisfaction of the forfeiture money judgment. Defendant agrees to consent to the entry of orders of forfeiture for such property, including the entry of a forfeiture money judgment, and waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 11(b)(1)(J), 32.2, and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, advice regarding the forfeiture at the change-of-plea hearing, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the

forfeiture in the judgment. Defendant understands and agrees that forfeiture shall not satisfy or affect any fine, lien, penalty, restitution, cost of imprisonment, tax liability or any other debt owed to the United States.

Defendant agrees to assist fully in the forfeiture of the foregoing assets. Defendant agrees to promptly take all steps necessary to pass clear title to the forfeited assets to the United States, including but not limited to executing any and all documents necessary to transfer such title, assisting in bringing any assets located outside of the United States within the jurisdiction of the United States, and taking whatever steps are necessary to ensure that assets subject to forfeiture are not sold, disbursed, wasted, hidden or otherwise made unavailable for forfeiture. Defendant further agrees (a) not to assist any third party in asserting a claim to the forfeited assets in an ancillary proceeding, and (b) to testify truthfully in any such proceeding. In addition, if the U.S. Attorney requests, Defendant shall deliver to the U.S. Attorney within 30 days after signing this Plea Agreement a sworn financial statement disclosing all assets in which Defendant currently has any interest and all assets over which Defendant has exercised control, or has had any legal or beneficial interest, at any time from June 2012 to the present. Defendant further agrees to be deposed with respect to Defendant's assets at the request of the U.S. Attorney.

Defendant also agrees to waive all constitutional, legal, and equitable challenges (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, or any other means) to any forfeiture carried out in accordance with this Plea Agreement. Defendant agrees not to challenge or seek review of any civil or administrative forfeiture of any property subject to forfeiture under this Plea Agreement, and will not assist any third party with regard to such challenge or review.

Defendant hereby waives and releases any claims she may have to any vehicles, currency, or other personal property seized by the United States, or seized by any state or local law enforcement agency and turned over to the United States, during the investigation and prosecution of this case, and consents to the forfeiture of all such assets.

## 11. Information For Presentence Report

Defendant agrees to provide all information requested by the U.S. Probation Office concerning Defendant's assets.

## 12. <u>Civil Liability</u>

By entering into this Plea Agreement, the U.S. Attorney does not compromise any civil liability, including but not limited to any tax liability, Defendant may have incurred or may incur as a result of Defendant's conduct and plea of guilty to the charges specified in Paragraph 1 of this Plea Agreement.

## 13. Rejection of Plea by Court

Should Defendant's guilty plea not be accepted by the Court for whatever reason, or later be withdrawn on Defendant's motion, this Plea Agreement shall be null and void at the option of the U.S. Attorney.

#### 14. Breach of Plea Agreement

If the U.S. Attorney determines that Defendant has failed to comply with any provision of this Plea Agreement, has violated any condition of Defendant's pretrial release, or has committed any crime following Defendant's execution of this Plea Agreement, the U.S. Attorney may, at her sole option, be released from her commitments under this Plea Agreement in their entirety by notifying Defendant, through counsel or otherwise, in writing. The U.S. Attorney may also pursue all remedies available to her under the law, regardless whether she elects to be released from her commitments under this Plea Agreement. Further, the U.S. Attorney may pursue any and all charges that have been, or are to be, dismissed pursuant to this Plea Agreement. Defendant recognizes that her breach of any obligation under this Plea Agreement shall not give rise to grounds for withdrawal of Defendant's guilty plea, but will give the U.S. Attorney the right to use against Defendant before any grand jury, at any trial or hearing, or for sentencing purposes, any statements made by Defendant and any information, materials, documents or objects provided by Defendant to the government, without any limitation, regardless of any prior agreements or understandings, written or oral, to the contrary. In this regard, Defendant hereby waives any defense to any charges that Defendant might otherwise have based upon any statute of limitations. the constitutional protection against pre-indictment delay, or the Speedy Trial Act.

## 15. Who Is Bound By Plea Agreement

This Plea Agreement is limited to the U.S. Attorney for the District of Massachusetts, and cannot and does not bind the Attorney General of the United States or any other federal, state or local prosecutive authorities.

## 16. Complete Plea Agreement

This Plea Agreement can be modified or supplemented only in a written memorandum signed by the parties or on the record in court.

If this letter accurately reflects the agreement between the U.S. Attorney and Defendant, please have Defendant sign the Acknowledgment of Plea Agreement below. Please also sign below as Witness. Return the original of this letter to Assistant U.S. Attorney Brian Pérez-Daple.

Very truly yours,

CARMEN M. ORTIZ

United States Attorney

By:

SARAH E. WALTERS

Chief, Economic Crimes Unit

STEPHEN E. FRANK

Deputy Chief, Economic Crimes Unit

BRIAN PÉREZ-DAPLE

SETH B. KOSTO

Assistant U.S. Attorneys

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF PLEA AGREEMENT**

I have read this letter in its entirety and discussed it with my attorney. I hereby acknowledge that (a) it accurately sets forth my plea agreement with the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Massachusetts; (b) there are no unwritten agreements between me and the United States Attorney's Office; and (c) no official of the United States has made any unwritten promises or representations to me, in connection with my change of plea. In addition, I have received no prior offers to resolve this case. I understand the crimes to which I have agreed to plead guilty, the maximum penalties for those offenses and the Sentencing Guideline penalties potentially applicable to them. I am satisfied with the legal representation provided to me by my attorney. We have had sufficient time to meet and discuss my case. We have discussed the charges against me, possible defenses I might have, the terms of this Plea Agreement and whether I should go to trial. I am entering into this Plea Agreement freely, voluntarily, and knowingly because I am guilty of the offenses to which I am pleading guilty, and I believe this Plea Agreement is in my best interest.

Susan C. Daub Defendant

Date: // / \alpha // / 4

I certify that Susan C. Daub has read this Plea Agreement and that we have discussed its meaning. I believe she understands the Plea Agreement and is entering into the Plea Agreement freely, voluntarily, and knowingly. I also certify that the U.S. Attorney has not extended any other offers regarding a change of plea in this case.

Brad Bailey, Esq.

Assistant Federal Public Defender

Attorney for Defendant

Date: ///21/16